# Education

#### **ETH Zurich**

M.S. IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

#### Southeast University

B.E. IN ELECTRONIC SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

• GPA: 3.95/4.0, Ranking: 1/126

#### **Technical University of Munich**

Exchange student in Electrical and Computer Engineering

## Publication

[1] Zhu, Yu, et al. "Distributed Recommendation Inference on FPGA Clusters." International Conference on Field-Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL 2021). 2021.

### **Projects**

#### Graph based Approximate-Nearest-Neighbor-Search on FPGA

MASTER THESIS, SUPERVISED BY PROF. GUSTAVO ALONSO

- Implemented Hierarchical-Navigable-Small-World (HNSW) accelerator for Approximate-Nearest-Neighbor-Search (ANNS) on FPGA.
- · Optimized the dataflow by prefetching to hide memory latency and batching computation to fully utilize memory bandwidth.
- Built an efficient priority queue for parallel comparison between input and elements to reduce the initiation interval of continuous insertion.
- Evaluated the throughput on 1M 128-dim SIFT dataset. When utilizing 8 HBM ports to access data in parallel, the performance of FPGA was comparable to CPU running with 4 threads.

### Aggregation Group-by on FPGAs

Semester Project, supervised by Prof. Gustavo Alonso

- Designed and implemented hash-based group-by aggregation for high cardinality (4 HBMs were used, each HBM supported 4M cardinality).
- Took advantage of Content-Addressable-Memory (CAM) as cache to do preaggregation and avoid read-after-write hazard for off-chip memory.
- Avoided concatenating local hash tables in the final stage for scalability by partitioning input key-value tuples into different aggregation engines according to LSB of corresponding hash values.
- Evaluated the throughput on three datasets (uniform, hot-key, zipf) and generated software baseline in Spark SQL with 4 CPU cores. The number of input tuples was 64M and each key-value pair was 16B. When the cardinality was high, like 1M, hot-key distribution in my design performed the best, the throughput is about **6**× when compared with CPU; for uniform/zipf distribution, the acceleration of throughput was about **3**×.

#### Distributed Recommendation Inference on FPGA Clusters [1]

SEMESTER PROJECT, SUPERVISED BY PROF. GUSTAVO ALONSO

- · Applied deep neural networks in personalized recommendation systems on FPGA by optimizing the memory-bound embedding layer and computation-bound fully-connected layers.
- Reduced the bottleneck of memory access by utilizing HBM and fully explored the potential of computation in FPGA cluster which is connected via 100Gbps hardware network stack.
- Four-node cluster reached 7.68 × speedup in throughput compared with single FPGA and although the network transmission introduced extra latency, the overall latency was even smaller.

#### **High-Performance Signal Generator**

BACHELOR THESIS

- · Adopted an optimization method for high speed 48-bit DDS(Direct Digital Synthesizer) phase accumulator in FPGA to design a highperformance signal generator module based on the deep analysis of DDS.
- Combined hign-speed SRAM with ROM to improve the waveform storage depth of the generator module and utilized ultra low distortion and high speed 16-bit **D/A** convertor to design low-pass filter with elliptic function.

#### **Precision Time Base Module**

EXTRACURRICULAR RESEARCH

- Adopted equal precision frequency measurement algorithm to complete the frequency measurement of external trigger signal, and completed the conversion calculation of delaying time and phasing shift offset word parameters.
- Employed DDS chip AD9914 to achieve high-precision step-shift clock generation to generate an accurate clock signal with adjustable frequency and phase, and applied SPI communication protocol to configure register and achieve 40KHz step delay pulse signal output.

## Others

**Programming** C/C++, Python, Matlab, Verilog, HLS Languages English(Fluent), Chinese(Native)

FEBRUARY 24, 2022

Yu Zhu · Resume

Nanjing, China

Oct. 2018 - Jun. 2019

Nanjing, China

Mar. 2018 - Sep. 2018

Zurich, Switzerland Nov. 2021 - Present

Zurich, Switzerland

Sep. 2019 - Present

Nanjing, China

Sep. 2015 - Jun. 2019

Munich, Germany

Oct. 2018 - Mar. 2019

Zurich, Switzerland

May. 2021 - Sep. 2021

Zurich, Switzerland

Oct. 2020 - Apr. 2021